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### Measure-preserving homeomorphisms of noncompact manifolds and mass flow toward ends

In this talk we discuss topological properties of groups of measure-preserving homeomorphisms of noncompact manifolds (with the compact-open topology). Suppose  $M$  is a connected  $n$ -manifold and  $\mu$  is a good Radon measure on  $M$ . In the case that  $M$  is compact, A. Fathi showed that

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \mathcal{H}(M; \mu) & \subset & \mathcal{H}(M, \mu\text{-reg}) & \subset & \mathcal{H}(M) \\ n \geq 3 & & \text{SDR} & & \text{weak HD} \\ n = 1, 2 & (\ell_2\text{-mfd}) & \text{SDR} & & \text{HD} \end{array}$$

We are concerned with extension of these results to the noncompact case. Suppose  $M$  is noncompact. R. Berlanga showed that  $\mathcal{H}(M; \mu) \subset \mathcal{H}(M, \mu\text{-end-reg})$  : SDR and in [1] we have shown that

<b>Theorem</b>		(SDR)		HD
$n = 2$	$\mathcal{H}(M; \mu)_0$	$\subset$	$\mathcal{H}(M, \mu\text{-end-reg})_0$	$\subset$
	$\ell_2\text{-mfd}$		ANR	$\ell_2\text{-mfd}$

Our next goal is to study a relation between the group  $\mathcal{H}(M; \mu)$  and the subgroup  $\mathcal{H}^c(M; \mu)$  of  $\mu$ -preserving homeomorphisms of  $M$  with compact support. For this purpose we introduce a sort of mass flow homomorphism. Let  $\mathcal{B}_c(M)$  denote the set of Borel subsets of  $M$  with compact frontier. The mass flow toward ends induced by  $h \in \mathcal{H}(M, \mu)_0$  is measured by the function  $J_h^\mu : \mathcal{B}_c(M) \rightarrow \mathbb{R} : J_h^\mu(C) = \mu(C - h(C)) - \mu(h(C) - C)$ .

These functions  $J_h^\mu$  form a topological vector space  $V_\mu$  and we obtain a continuous group homomorphism  $J^\mu : \mathcal{H}(M; \mu)_0 \rightarrow V_\mu$ . In [2] we have shown

**Theorem**

- (1)  $J^\mu$  has a continuous (non-homomorphic) section.
- (2)  $\mathcal{H}(M; \mu)_0 \cong \text{Ker } J^\mu \times V_\mu$      $\text{Ker } J^\mu \subset \mathcal{H}_E(M; \mu) : \text{SDR}$

The study of relation  $\mathcal{H}^c(M; \mu)_0 \subset \text{Ker } J^\mu$  is in progress.

**References**

- [1] T. Yagasaki. Groups of measure-preserving homeomorphisms of noncompact 2-manifolds, *Topology and its Appl.*, 154 (2007) 1521-1531.
- [2] T. Yagasaki. Measure-preserving homeomorphisms of noncompact manifolds and mass flow toward ends, arXiv math.GT/0512231.
- [3] T. Yagasaki. Groups of volume-preserving diffeomorphisms of noncompact manifolds and mass flow toward ends (preprint)