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Topological Classification of Knaster Continua with Finitely Many Endpoints

In this work we develop a symbolic dynamics method which enables us to study properties of certain classes of inverse limits. We first consider the family of Knaster continua $K_s = \varprojlim\{[0, 1], f_s\}$, where $f_s: [0, 1] \rightarrow [0, 1]$ are tent functions with slope $s \in [\sqrt{2}, 2]$ and periodic extreme points. Continua of this family are represented as quotient spaces of two-sided admissible sequences of zeros and ones, with respect to a suitable equivalence relation. We are interested in the structure of the composant of the endpoint \bar{c} related to the kneading sequence of f_s . We define p - i -points characterized by the equivalence relation on the quotient space, and p -bridges, i.e. specially chosen arcs connecting certain p - i -points. We show that the first $(p - 1)$ -bridge in the structure of every p -bridge is of the same type as the first bridge at an arbitrary level which contains the endpoint \bar{c} . We also show that if there exist two homeomorphic continua in the class we study, then there exists a mapping $h_{q,p}$ between composants of the endpoints and there exists an $r \in \mathbb{N}$, $r \geq p$, for which the mapping $h_{q,p}$ maps the first bridge at level $q + 1$ onto the first bridge at level r . From this fact we conclude that the kneading sequences of the corresponding tent functions are equal. In other words, for tent functions f_s and f_t , $s, t \in [\sqrt{2}, 2]$, with periodic extreme points, if $s \neq t$, then the continua K_s and K_t are not homeomorphic.

References:

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