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## On manifolds with low Lusternik-Schnirelmann category

A topological space  $X$  has the (normalized) Lusternik-Schnirelmann category at most  $n$ ,  $cat_{LS}X \leq n$ , if it admits a cover by  $n + 1$  open subsets  $\{U_i\}_{0 \leq i \leq n}$  such that each  $U_i$  is contractible to a point in  $X$ . Clearly, every space  $X$  with  $cat_{LS}X = 0$  is contractible. It is known that every closed  $n$ -manifold  $M$  with  $cat_{LS}M = 1$  is homeomorphic to  $S^n$ .

**THEOREM 1.** *Every closed  $n$ -manifold  $M$ ,  $n > 2$  with  $cat_{LS}M = 2$  has the fundamental group necessarily free.*

**THEOREM 2.** *If a finitely presented group  $G$  is not free, then there exists a closed 4-manifold  $M$  with the fundamental group  $G$  and  $cat_{LS}M = 3$ .*

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